

Hands-on Session

TCP and UDP over Lossy Channel

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Transfer “Odyssey by Homer”

- Use TCP and UDP
- Drop packets and check resulting file
- Capture traffic and analyze the pcap trace

TCP Topology



TCP sender:

```
file = open("odyssey.mb.txt", "rb")
sock = socket.socket()
sock.connect(("192.168.1.1", 8021))
```

```
while True:
```

```
    chunk = file.read(65536)
```

```
    if not chunk:
```

```
        break # EOF
```

```
    sock.sendall(chunk)
```

TCP receiver:

```
>> nc -l 8021
```

UDP Topology



TCP sender:

```
file = open("odyssey.mb.txt", "rb")
Sock.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
```

while True:

```
    chunk = file.read(1024)
```

```
    if not chunk:
```

```
        break # EOF
```

```
    sock.sendto(chunk, ("192.168.1.1", 8021))
```

TCP receiver:

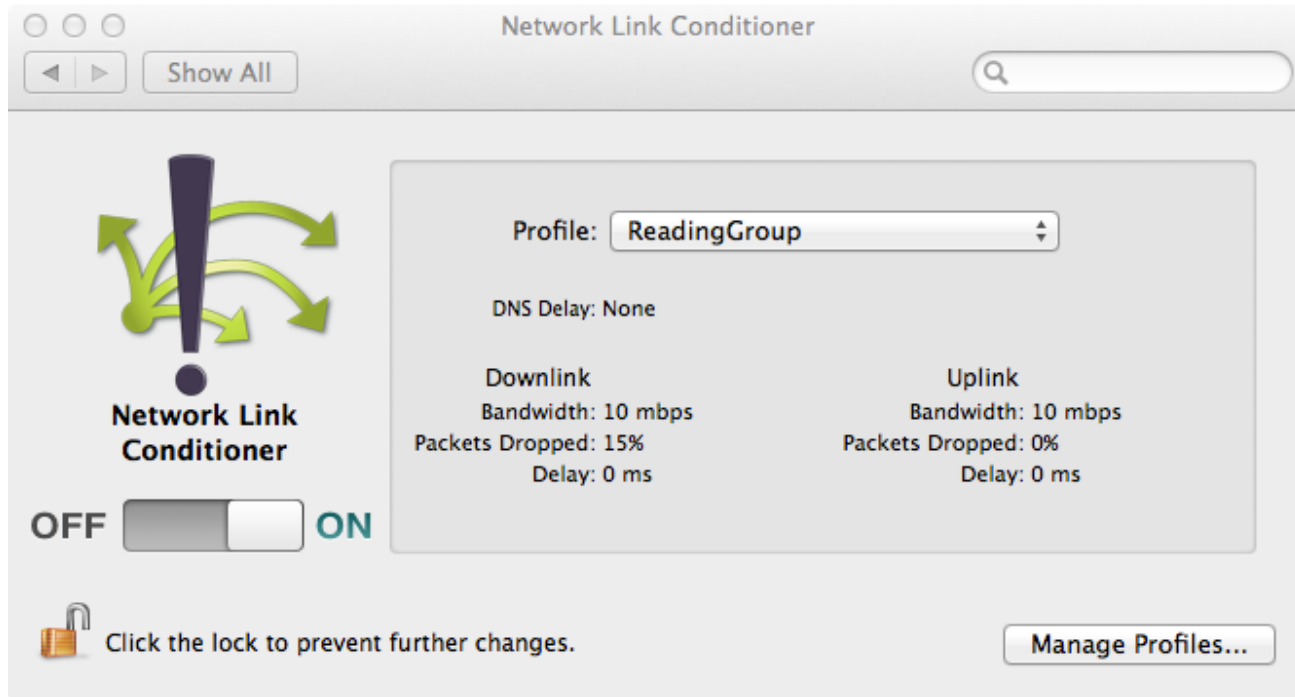
```
sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,
socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
```

```
sock.bind(("", 8021))
```

while True:

```
    print sock.recv(1024)
```

Dropping Packets



Network Link Conditioner Tool (Mac OS X)

- We are **dropping 15%** of the Downlink packets
- Uplink packets are not intentionally dropped

Xcode > Open Developer Tool > More Developer Tools... and get "Hardware IO Tools for Xcode".

Experiment 1

- Send the file using TCP without dropping packets
- Trace file: exp1.pcap

Experiment 2

- Send the file using UDP without dropping packets
- Trace file: exp2.pcap

Experiment 3

- Send the file using TCP while dropping 1% of the downlink packets at the destination
- Trace file:
 - exp3_sender.pcap
 - Check packet number 284
 - Exp3_recv.pcap
 - Check packet number 278

Experiment 4

- Send the file using UDP while dropping 15% of the downlink packets at the destination
- Trace file:
 - Exp4_recv.pcap
 - output.txt