TCIPG ANNUAL INDUSTRY WORKSHOP NOVEMBER 6-7, 2013

TCIPG OVERVIEW

NOVEMBER 2013

BILL SANDERS AND PETE SAUER

ON BEHALF OF THE ENTIRE TCIPG TEAM

TRUSTWORTHY CYBER INFRASTRUCTURE FOR THE POWER GRID | TCIPG.ORG UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS | DARTMOUTH COLLEGE | UC DAVIS | WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY FUNDING SUPPORT PROVIDED BY DOE-DE AND DHS S&T

WELCOME TO THE TCIPG 2013 INDUSTRY WORKSHOP

- Who is here?
 - TCIPG researchers and students
 - Representatives of industry: utilities, vendors, national labs, ...
 - Our sponsors and external advisory board
- Why have an annual industry workshop?
 - For TCIPG and sponsors:

- to have impact
- to communicate our results
- to get feedback from industry
- to help choose our research well
- For industry:
 - to discover and explore TCIPG research
 - to influence future directions
 - to form productive collaborations that can profitably shape the evolving Smart Grid

WELCOME TO THE TCIPG 2013 INDUSTRY WORKSHOP, (CONT.)

• What happens during the Industry Workshop?

- Sharing TCIPG research results and directions
- Listening and learning about industry's perspective
- Stimulating interaction between industry and academics in power and cyber
- Purpose of this talk?
 - Introduce TCIPG provide context for navigating the next day and a half: who we are, what we do, and why we do it
 - Highlight progress on TCIPG activities
 - Invite your active participation in workshop and in the longer term as well



THE CHALLENGE: PROVIDING TRUSTWORTHY SMART GRID OPERATION IN POSSIBLY HOSTILE ENVIRONMENTS

- Trustworthy
 - A system which does what is supposed to do, and nothing else
 - Availability, security, safety, ...
- Hostile Environment
 - Accidental failures
 - Design flaws
 - Malicious attacks
- Cyber Physical
 - Must make the whole system trustworthy, including both physical & cyber components, and their interaction

TCIPG VISION AND RESEARCH FOCUS

TCIPG

Vision: Create technologies which improve the design of a resilient and trustworthy cyber infrastructure for today's and tomorrow's power grid, so that it operates through attacks

Research focus: Resilient and Secure Smart Grid Systems

- Protecting the cyber infrastructure
- Making use of cyber and physical state information to detect, respond, and recover from attacks
- Supporting greatly increased throughput and timeliness requirements for next generation energy applications and architectures
- Quantifying security and resilience

PROJECT STRUCTURE

- Site leads coordinate activities at partner schools
 - Dartmouth College (Sean Smith, site lead)
 - University of California Davis (Anna Scaglione, site lead)
 - Washington State University (Carl Hauser, site lead)
- TCIPG stresses industry interaction from inception of research initiatives
 - Pete Sauer, Industry Interaction Lead, co-PI
 - External Advisory Board (9 members) and Industry Interaction Board (more than 300 members)
- TCIPG is organized into clusters of research threads, supporting multiple activities
- Weekly grad-student-led reading group and all-hands meetings

TCIPG STATISTICS

- Builds upon \$7.5M NSF TCIP CyberTrust Center 2005-2010
- \$18.8M over 5 years, starting Oct 1, 2009 (\$3.8M cost share)
- Funded by Department of Energy, Office of Electricity and Department of Homeland Security, Cybersecurity R&D Center, Office of Science and Technology
- 4 Universities
 - Dartmouth College
 - University of California at Davis
 - University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
 - Washington State University
- 23 Faculty, 17 Technical Staff, 38 Graduate Students, 9 Ugrad Students, 2 Admin Staff worked on the project in FY 2013

TCIPG TRUSTWORTHY CYBER INFRASTRUCTURE FOR THE POWER GRID | TCIPG.ORG FY 13 TCIPG SCHOLARLY IMPACT CTOBER 2012 – SEPTEMBER 2013)

- Degrees •
 - 6 BS/BA, 4 MS, 9 Ph.D.
 - Numerous students at various stages of thesis preparation or defense

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- Graduates have started careers in academia, national labs, and industry
- Publications and Presentations •
 - 52 Publications (40 refereed journal/conference, 12 thesis/tech rpt.)
 - 144 Presentations in conferences, symposia, industry group meetings, and individual industry partner interaction



TCIPG TECHNICAL CLUSTERS AND THREADS



2013 ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- Specification Based IDS for AMI
 - Demonstrated at 2012 Industry Workshop
 - Now in pilot deployment



2013 ACCOMPLISHMENTS: NETWORK PERCEPTION

- Based on NetAPT technology developed under TCIPG
 - Static analysis of firewall rulesets
 - Tuned to utility systems, where identifying routable paths to critical cyber assets is an increasingly important problem
- Pilot deployment at major IOUs as technology matured
 - Demonstrated usefulness in NERC CIPS audits
- Used in security assessment of rural electric cooperative utility networks
- Transition of NetAPT from an academic project to a commercial product has been supported at UIUC by a one-year grant from DHS S&T
- Network Perception is now a technology startup



2013 ACCOMPLISHMENTS: ADDRESSING TIME SYNCHRONIZATION CHALLENGES

 Continued study of potential impact of GPS spoofing on wide area measurement systems, and mitigation approaches

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- Exploring a time management/sync system that does not rely on GPS
- Developing hardware prototype to evaluate vulnerability and mitigation (Demo)



(a) RTDS/PMU/PDC testbed configuration.

TCIPG INDUSTRY INTERACTION

- Engage with Industry early and deeply
- Work on problems where fundamentals can make difference and whose solution will be high impact to industry
- Supplement grad student/faculty researchers with professional programmers, power and security engineers to insure "industrial quality" of developed product
- Strategically decide the best method for transfer among: open source, incorporation in existing product, new product, startup company
- Employ in-house utility expert to help focus research ideas and find appropriate tech transfer targets
- During testing, engage deeply with a small number of users first, and then expand the circle as concept/product develops
- Provide technology transfer support to researchers



TCIPG AS CATALYST FOR ACCELERATING INDUSTRY INNOVATION



COLLABORATION AND TRANSITION

- Utilities
 - AMI Security pilot with First Energy
 - Engagement with EPRI on various fronts
 - NetAPT as NERC CIPS pre-audit tool
 - SIEGate, open communication gateway with Grid Protection Alliance (GPA)
- Industry
 - SEL incorporating TCIPG embedded system security approach in their products
 - Schweitzer is a major donor of TCIPG testbed equipment
 - Honeywell collaboration on Role Based Access Control (RBAC) project in automation systems
 - New industry/academic initiatives with ABB, SEL, EPRI, Honeywell
- National Labs
 - Demonstrated Los Alamos NL quantum cryptography in our testbed, securing PMU communications using a hardware-in-the-loop experiment
 - NetAPT integrated with Idaho NL Sophia security visualization tool
- International
 - "In-Depth Defense of SCADA and Control Systems", UI and University of Twente (NL), facilitated by DHS S&T and Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO). In preproposal process
- Transition
 - Startups Network Perception and River Loop Security
 - Open source transition of hardware IDS platform and tools for security assessment of wireless networks and SECURE open communication gateway

TCIPG EDUCATION, OUTREACH, AND TRAINING

- Education of professionals versed in cyber and power is the core mission
 - Degree programs
 - Internships
 - TCIPG Reading Group
- K-12 education and outreach
 - Interactive apps and educational kits
 - Over 5K downloads of TeslaTown, over 130K visits to app site
 - Encouraging interest in STEM education and careers
 - Teachers, parents learn too!
- Assisting community colleges in smart grid curriculum development under IGEN Consortium
- Short Courses
- Hands-on security assessment
- TCIPG Summer School
- Annual Industry Workshop



TRAINING: 1.5-DAY SHORT COURSE

- Prepared at the request of our funding agencies (DOE and DHS)
- Geared to program managers
- Topics:
 - Power Grid Equipment
 - Communications and Networking for Utility Computing and Control
 - Basics of Cybersecurity
 - Power Grid Infrastructure Basics
 - Trustworthy Wide Area Monitoring and Situational Awareness
 - Trustworthy Technologies for AMI
 - Cybersecurity Maturity Model

TRAINING: TCIPG SUMMER SCHOOL

- Offered alternate years
- Last session was June 2013

- Weeklong event, 173 participants
- Geared to graduate students, utility practitioners, and consultants
- 20 technical sessions, presented by leading subject matter experts
- "Deep Dive" on selected topics
- Hands-on SCADA security assessment training (see next)

TRAINING: HANDS-ON SCADA SECURITY ASSESSMENT

- Six-hour vulnerability assessment exercise of a utility-like system
- Runs on self-contained network
- Established a simplified, "utility-like" virtual environment
 - Included typical security flaws
 - No real systems or actual vulnerabilities
- Students received instruction on
 - Security assessment tools
 - Techniques to analyze public-facing information for security flaws
 - Techniques for mapping networks, exfiltration, and data manipulation
- Very popular at the summer school: added a session by popular demand

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TCIPG INDUSTRY INTERACTIONS



TCIPG TESTBED

- A lab-contained but true-to-reality implementation of power grid cyber and physical infrastructure
- Leverages over \$6.5 million worth of hardware and software
- Brings together power system equipment, emulation, and simulation
 - Supports cutting-edge research on grid topics from generation to consumption
- Automated for efficient and effective provisioning of power and cyber assets per experiment
- Used for internal TCIPG research, collaboration with national labs, and project with industry

ONGOING TESTBED-CONNECTED INDUSTRY EFFORTS

- ABB
- Applied Communication Sciences
- Electric Power Research Institute
- Entergy
- Grid Protection Alliance
- Honeywell
- Schweitzer Engineering Laboratories
- Many major utilities, coops, and municipalities
- Many national efforts (e.g., NASPI, NIST CSWG, NESCOR, DEFT)







EDUCATION AND ENGAGEMENT, K-12 INITIATIVES

Objectives

- Link researchers, educators, consumers, and students
- Connect with schools and national curriculum endeavors
- Develop interactive lessons and activities and make them available on the web and for touch tablet devices
- Create interest in STEM disciplines and careers
- Illustrate issues necessary for consumer acceptance and use of smart grid technologies





- Established a Minecraft private server for hosting a smart grid simulation world
- Planning has begun for a electric grid strategy game for IOS 7 devices
- TCIP Educational materials were showcased at the following events:
 - Project Lead the Way teachers' workshops, July 17 and July 25
 - Panel at IEEE PES GM 2013, "Hands-on Activities for Pre-engineering Outreach"
 - Illinois State Fair Exhibit, August 9 18
 - Science at the Market, September 7

SUMMARY

- TCIPG is addressing a complex, multifaceted mission
- TCIPG is a world-leading research center, but uniquely positioned with relationships to industry
 - Identifying and taking on important hard problems
 - Unique balance of long view of grid cyber security, with emphasis on practical solutions
 - Working to get solutions adopted through industry partnerships, startups, and open source
- We are exploring options (beyond end of current DOE/DHS contract) to ensure that we can continue to produce fundamental/high impact results, assist industry, and transfer our developed technologies to industry
- For more information: www.tcipg.org