



Experience with Implementing Cybersecurity in a G&T Coop

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The logo for n-dimension solutions features a stylized lowercase 'n' in a dark blue color, followed by the text '-dimension' on the top line and 'solutions' on the bottom line in a smaller, dark blue font.

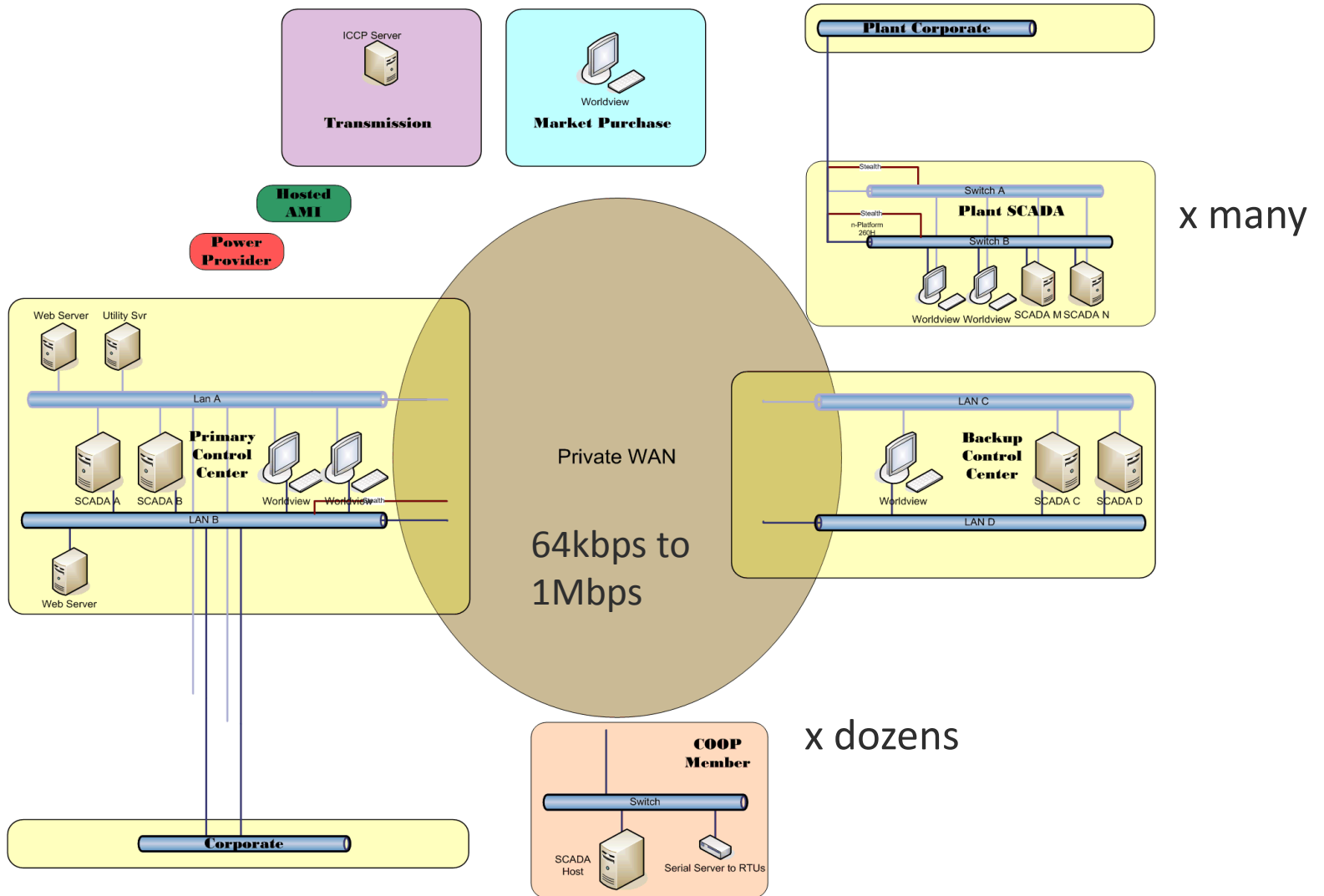
G&T Coop

- 1 Primary Control Center
- 1 Backup Control Center
- dozens of Member COOPs
 - some with SCADA hosts
 - some with dual SCADA hosts
 - some with only RTUs
 - most with AMI
- several gas power plants
- several wind farms
- 1 Transmission provider
- 1 Power Provider
- 1 Power Market Purchaser
- 1 Hosted AMI Service
- 2000 MW combined peak load
 - residential
 - commercial
 - agricultural
- no critical assets per NERC CIP
- primary function of G&T is energy trading to provide members best possible rate

G&T Operations Technology (OT)

- SCADA
 - load data collected from members
- AMI
 - aggregate member usage information
 - provide hosted AMI functions to members
- OsiSoft PI
 - data historian for power plant data
 - historical analysis, forecasting

G&T Interconnect





Security Goals

- protect OT
 - G&T from attack through members, plants, 3rd parties
 - plants, members from attack through members, plants, 3rd parties
 - all from private WAN compromise
- monitor for intrusions
 - G&T OT
 - plant OT
 - member OT

Reliability Goals

- improve resilience against cyber threats
- improve reliability of communications
- ensure
 - availability, integrity, and confidentiality
 - of load and plant data
 - to enable market trading \$\$\$

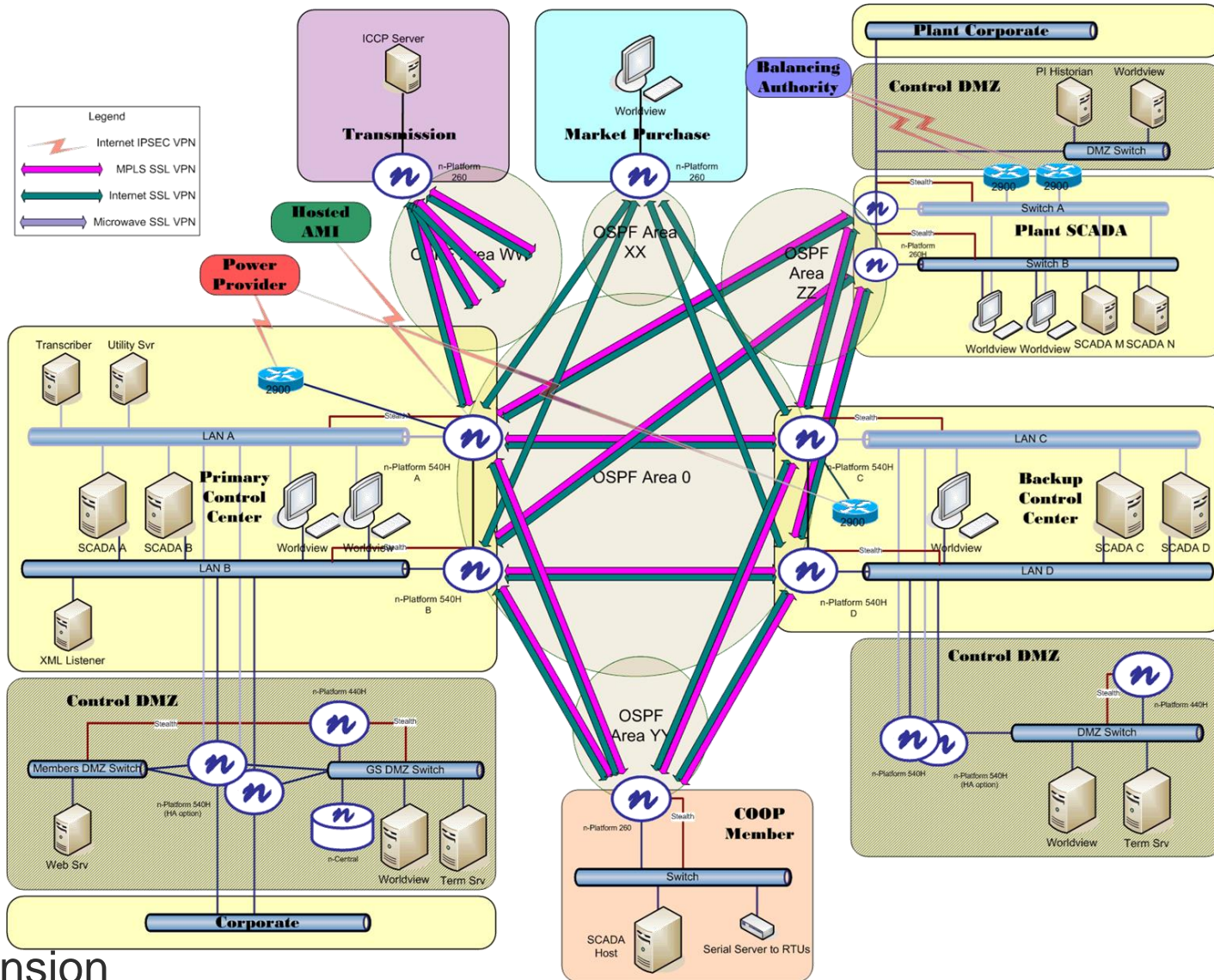
N-Dimension Network Security

- n-Platform Unified Threat Management 
 - UTMs provide a variety of security functions
 - perimeter and interior security for operations systems
 - passive and active security functions
 - Control DMZs segregating control from enterprise
 - encryption over private WAN, Internet, Radio
 - several dozen UTMs deployed in this soln
- n-Central Log & Event Management 
 - one system providing central log & event mgmt

Security Deployment

- Secure Interconnect
 - secure communications
 - restrict protocols
- Operations / Corporate Segregation
 - via Control DMZs
- Monitor
 - detect potential intrusions
 - log events for forensic analysis

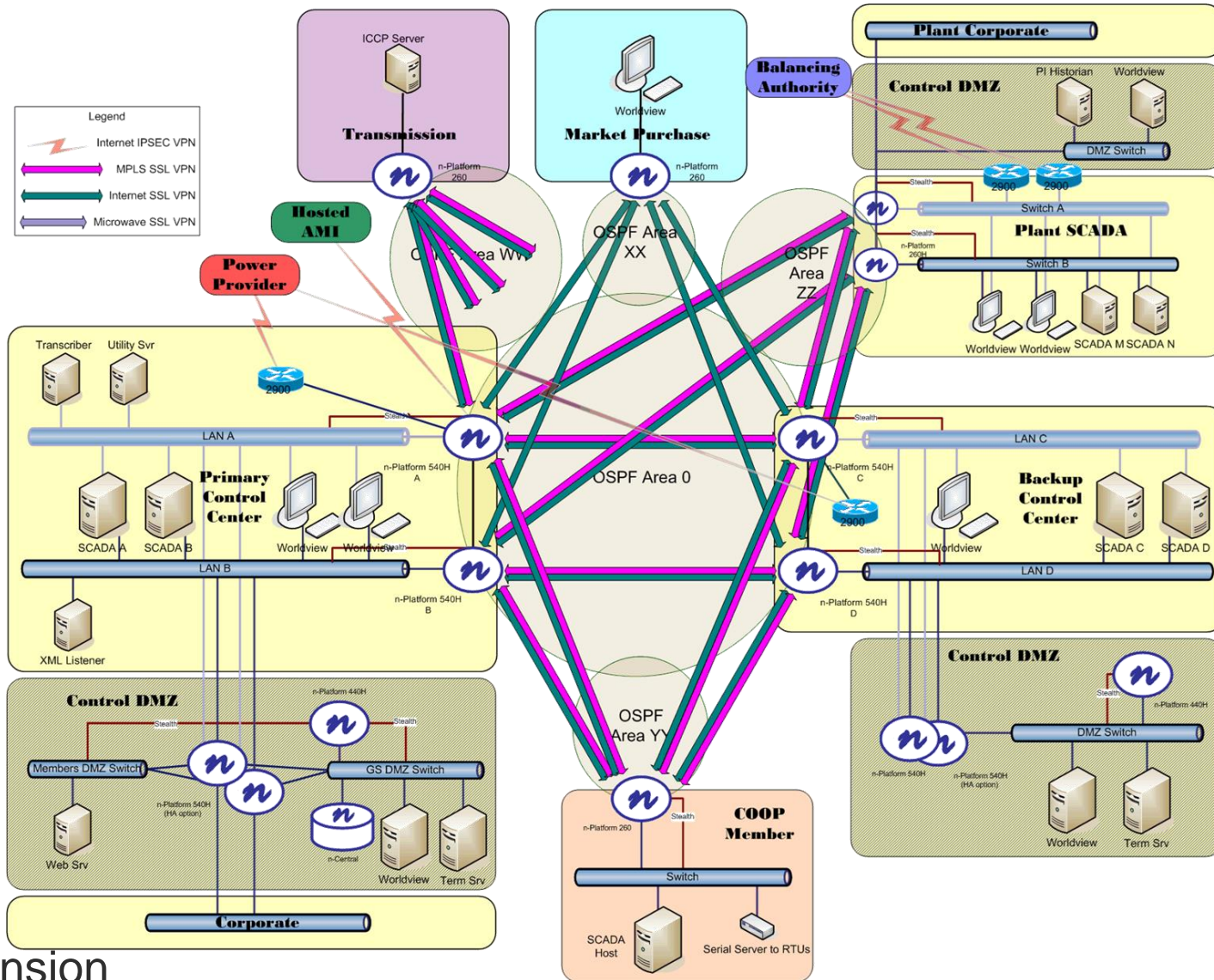
Secure Interconnect



Secure Interconnect

- SSL Site-to-Site VPNs between
 - over MPLS, Internet, Radio
- IPSEC Site-to-Site VPNs
 - for 3rd parties
- Stateful Firewall
 - to restrict protocols between sites
- OSPF Dynamic Routing
 - to improve availability
- Active / Standby Failover of UTM's
 - to improve availability

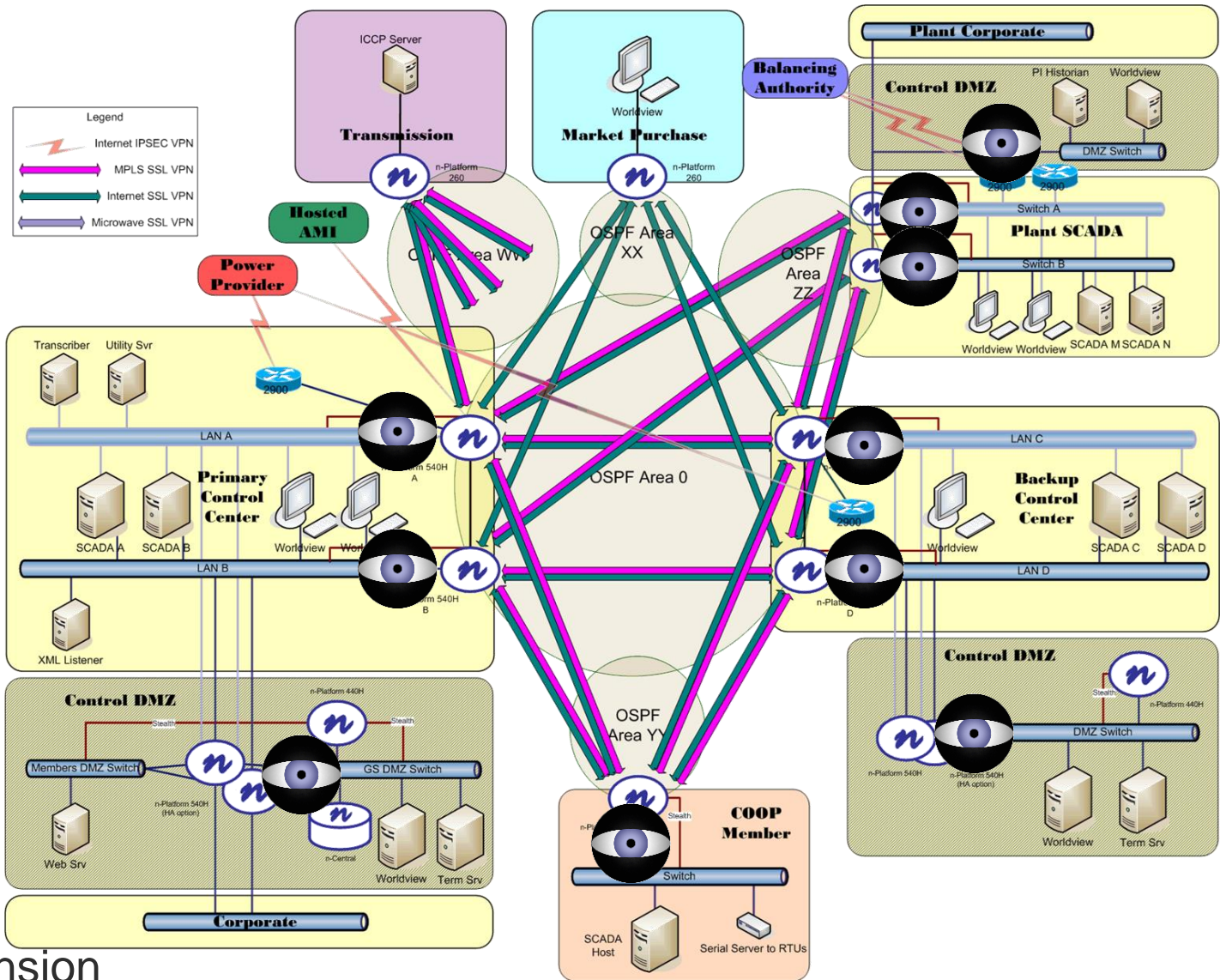
Segregation via Control DMZs



Control DMZ Security

- Firewall limits inbound and outbound traffic
 - most traffic makes a stop at a “jump box”
- Remote access VPN authenticates connections
 - two-factor authentication
- IDS, scheduled port scanning, scheduled vuln scanning monitors DMZ servers
- Host anti-virus / whitelisting on DMZ servers
- Operations AD server providing centralized AAA for operations systems access

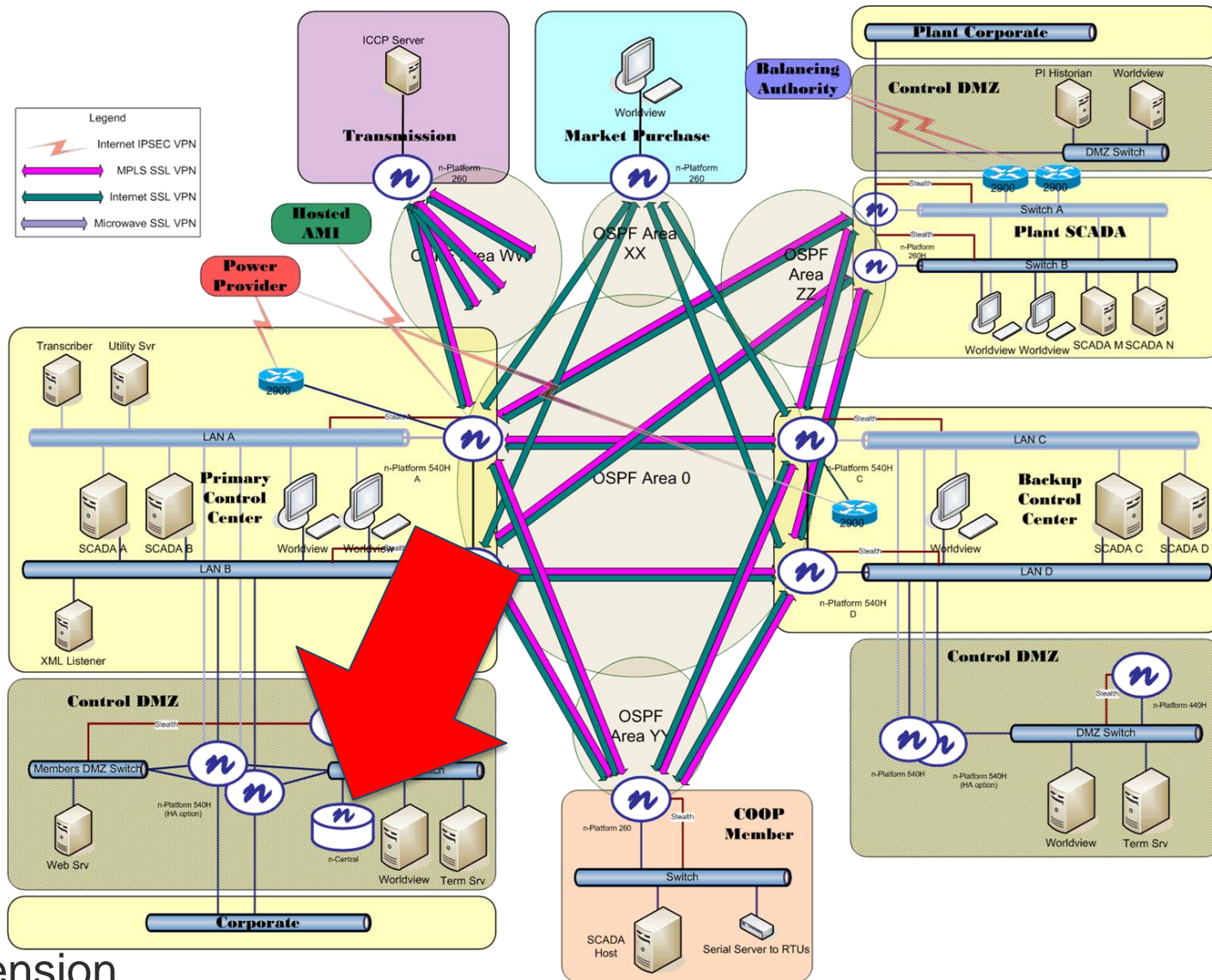
Monitoring OT Systems



Monitoring OT Systems

- Intrusion Detection System
 - signature based with SCADA signatures
- Port Scanning
 - scheduled
- Vulnerability Scanning
 - manually initiated
- System & Service Monitoring
 - cpu load, disk utilization, network utilization
 - service availability

Central Log & Event Monitoring



Central Log & Event Monitoring

- events and logs collected by n-Central
 - all n-Platforms
 - certain Windows servers
- critical events forwarded to email addresses and thereby mobile phones
- summary security status displayed on SCADA



Experiences

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Status

- “fully deployed” for more than a year
- “full deployment” took several years
- several questionable cyber events detected, but none directly identified as attacks
 - corporate network not monitored
 - firewalls may have blocked attacks
 - G&T may not have told N-Dimension of attacks
- significant improvement in communications availability due to dynamic routing

IP is Interoperability

- real world environments are heterogeneous
 - OT: ICCP, DNP3, Modbus
 - proprietary SCADA, AMI, etc.
 - IT: RDP, HTTP, HTTPS, FTP, etc.
 - many custom built devices, applications
- IP is the interoperability framework
 - only 2 serial links in this G&T
- IP network layer security protects IT & OT
 - VPN, firewall, IDS, VLAN, OSPF

Politics

- we desired to implement
 - network segregation within members
 - monitoring of member OT networks
 - secure remote access to member networks
- but ownership issues intruded!
 - members won't provide details of their networks
 - members do not want G&T to see their traffic
 - G&T does not want to own/control equipment in member's systems

PCI Compliance

- in several cases members refused Internet connections as backup links
 - these would need to be addressed in their PCI compliance requirements
 - poor segregation of billing functions from control functions?

Geography

- many sites are fairly remote, making any onsite work require at least a full day



Weather

- adverse weather can disrupt your plans



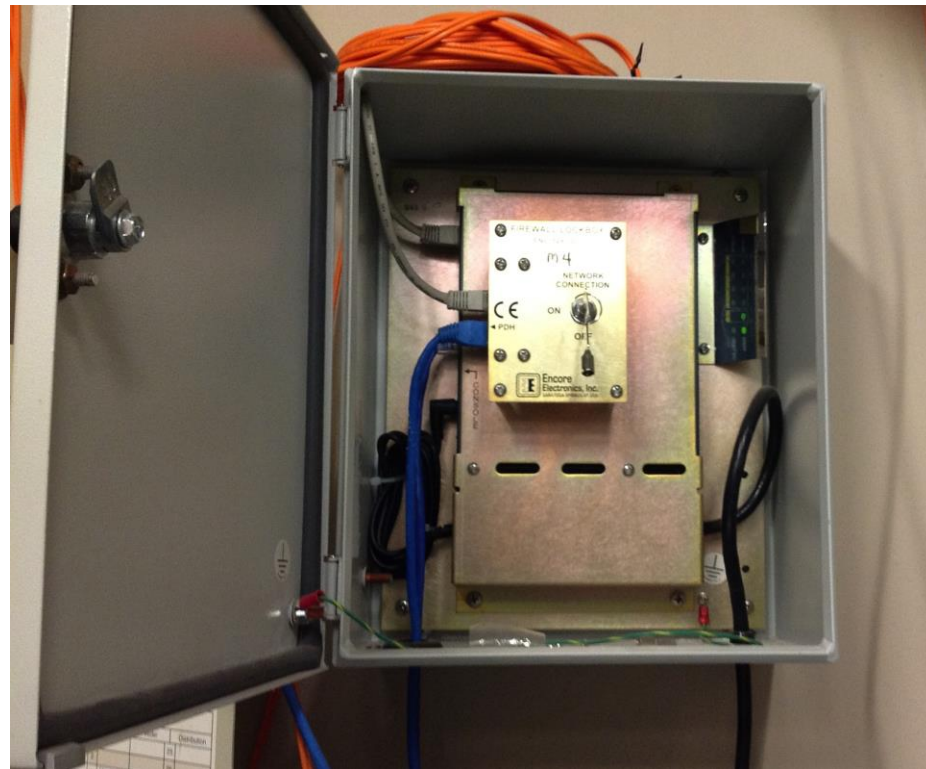
Scheduling

- outage windows may need to be coordinated weeks in advance
- last minute events may throw all those plans out the window



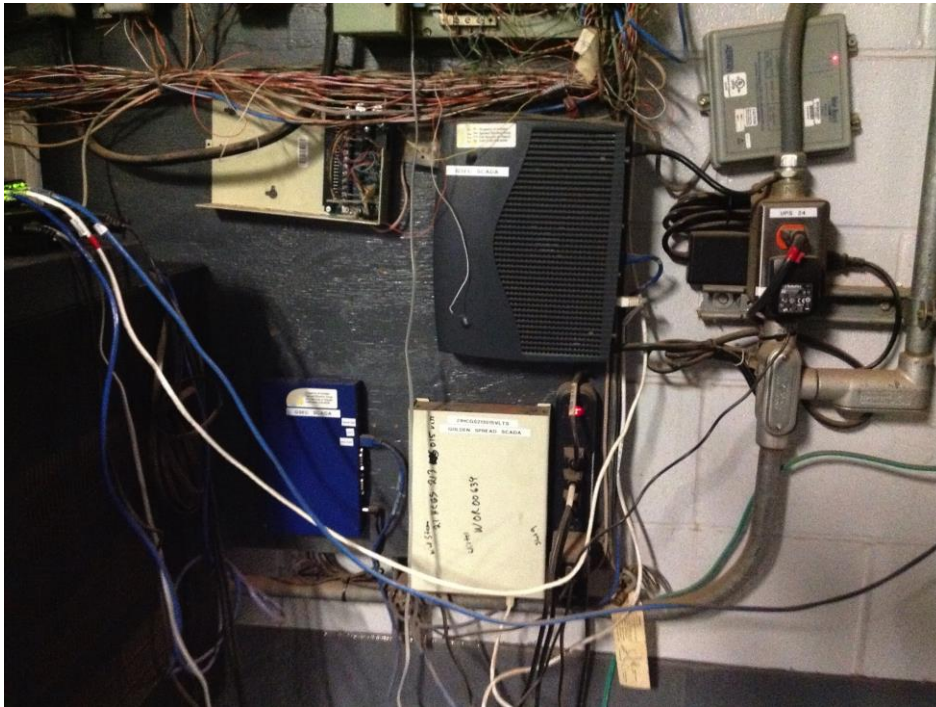
Coordination with Third Parties

- change windows may need to be coordinated with 2 or 3 third parties



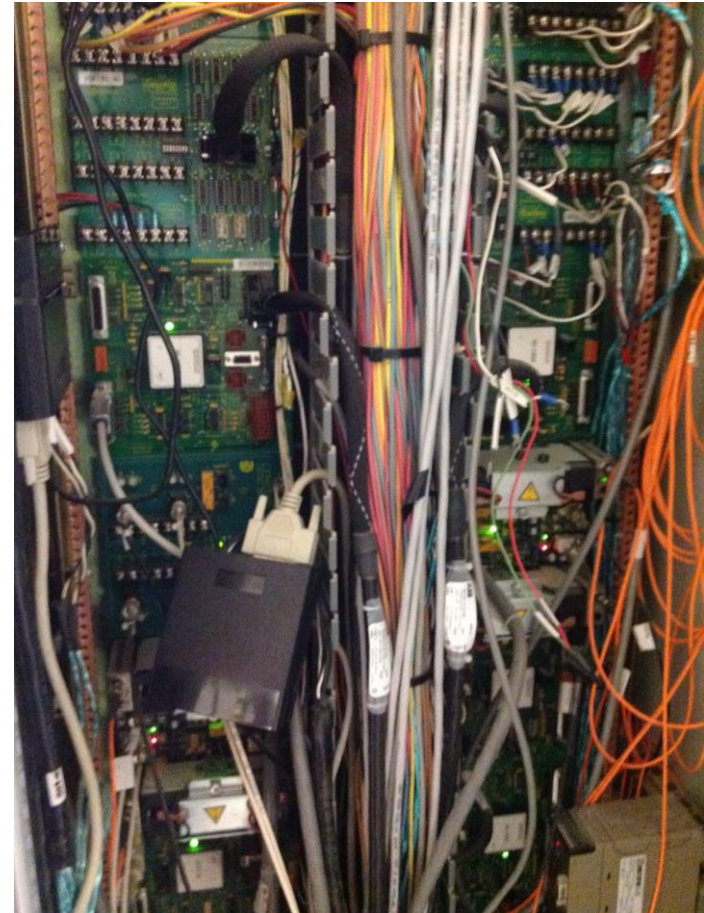
Can't Touch This

- significant periods, even whole seasons, of no changes allowed (it is critical infrastructure)



Complexity

- There are no detailed complete up-to-date network diagrams
- You can't understand everything before you start



Don't Screw Up!

have backup plans for your backup plans



Safety Briefings

- pay attention, things DO blow up

**If everyone else is running
you better catch up!**



Questions?

Thank you!

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